



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГЕРАСКИНА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ № 2

task 1a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

task 1b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven / by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

task 1c

1. Stress on "I" would highlight the personal example of Freeman Thomas and make him exceptional.
2. Stress on "driven" highlights the motivating effect ~~of~~ that passion has on a person.
3. The author is clearly inspired by the topic, thus he speaks fast and encourages TED-sters to join his inspiration flow.



task 4

1. D. Neil's situation changed when he had been unemployed for six months.
2. A. Maddy is chaotic ^{and emotional.} ~~She's easily~~ She's likely to overreact with no reason.
3. B. I was ~~promised~~ promised to get sued by my neighbour about the property boundaries.
4. B. It was raining cats and dogs for the whole night.
5. C. You can easily cook something with basic ingredients only.
6. A. ~~Tara has always been very adventurous~~ As Tara has always lived in a suitcase, she's now on a new adventure backpacking in India.
7. c. Ralph's forthcoming retirement seems to be a triggering topic for him.
8. c. Simon is finally free after staying in a nursing home for six months.
9. A. ~~People seem to be discouraged to~~ ^{take the risk} and start ^{businesses} ~~a new business~~ because of the current economic situation.



10. D. You'll be informed about any ~~of~~ further changes in the exam specifications.

task 5

1 - I

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - C

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

A - purpose: ~~to inspire~~ It is for politician to inspire the audience and encourage ~~them~~ people to take action.

audience: citizens / voters

LF: ~~generalising~~ ^{uniting} the figure of the leader with the crowd (use of "We"), strong words which underline the need to do something ("must"), strong arguments ("the future of our children and ~~future~~ generations to come on the decisions we make today")

B - purpose: to describe the experiment/research

audience: other scientists

LF: specific vocabulary, precise data about the sizes.

E - purpose: to share the information about an event in ~~an~~ informal way

audience: friends and relatives.

LF: emotive vocabulary, informal words and constructions



F - purpose : to give a clear instruction
audience : users of the object for which the manual was written

LF : neutral vocabulary, mostly verbs in order to describe the actions needed to make something

H - purpose : to captivate the reader

audience : horror fans, readers

LF : descriptive words to create the atmosphere, use of sound to recreate the situation of danger
 legal case

K - purpose : to report the ~~responses of the~~

audience : lawyers, defendants

LF : special vocabulary (defendant, charges, etc), formal style.
 legal

task 2

1. If I was to change one aspect of my personal life, it would definitely be my approach to free time as a university student. It would've been nice to touch some grass and do yoga instead of working 24/7.

2. Now I'd like to thank them as they do a lot for me. When I ~~think~~ consider an important decision that is to change ^{humanity's} ~~people's~~ life, the first thing I am concerned about is the future of my children.

3. I try to encourage my children to make their way up to the top by themselves as I once did. The best tools for that are personal example, discipline and unlimited support.



4. Sustainability is a thing we all should care about. It's a key to balance in the future. To ensure it remains a priority, we ~~emphasize~~^{emphasize} ESG-practices and make annual ESG reports.
5. In my age, criticism doesn't really bother me. It used to when I was younger, but now I know that ~~the~~ haters gonna hate. As for the setbacks, they only make us stronger. It's a room for improvement.
6. ~~Don't~~ Don't listen to anyone, I'd say. Just like Taylor Swift said, "Haters gonna hate." And then, in ten years, they're still gonna be hating, and you will have your own company in a full swing. Just do your thing.

task 6

1. (sentence 2) If people argue about ~~banning~~ the car ban being the only solution ~~that means that there's an opposing view which is not stated~~ and the opposing opinion is not given, it means that people disagree with it.

correction: Consequently, many ~~state~~ state that banning cars in city centres is the only way to solve these problems.

2. (sentence 4) There are many cases in which people have to drive in city centres: accidents, helping people with special needs or delivering something in ~~large amounts~~ ~~large amounts~~ large amounts.



correction: Yet ~~there is~~ driving in city centres is not always about being egoistic, sometimes it's a question of a need ^{for safety} or convenience (and we shouldn't forget the possibility for ambulance, police or firefighters to come to city centre)

3. (sentence 5). Banning cars can not completely eliminate air pollution as it is also caused by agricultural factors (cows breathing out methane) and factories. It can only make it less severe.

correction: Therefore, banning cars would greatly reduce the level of pollution and make cities cleaner. ^{air}

4. (sentence 7). Cars are not the only cause of ~~the~~ traffic accidents. Banning them will reduce the number of such accidents, but not ~~stop~~ stop them at all as there are still bicyclists and pedestrians.

correction: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be ~~a~~ much less accidents, providing more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

5. (sentence 9). City centres are usually the busiest part of each city. Even if one bans the cars, there would still be lots of noise and no absolute peace.

correction: As a result, banning cars would greatly contribute to making city ~~centres~~ centres more peaceful, yet the enjoyable of these places without cars is a question to ask.



TASK 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.
 - "Unless" is used to indicate the condition, it's a time marker which highlights that something's going to happen only after an event. ("после того как")
 - "If" is used to highlight the possible situation, after which some actions are expected, while "unless" is like a regulation, that smth. is needed to be done.
2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in a modern workplace.
 - "Communication" is placed as a subject to highlight ~~its~~ its importance without mentioning any personalities. Thus we get that communication is important for everyone
3. There is a global shift in societal values occurring toward sustainability.
 - "There is" is a pointing construction. It is used to tell a fact and point at a current trend.
4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.
 - "To thrive" is an item of emotional vocabulary, it's not formal but neutral. It is used to highlight the positive effect of calculated risk-taking.



5. Were technological advancements not for this task, it would be impossible.

- 2nd condition is used here. It implies that current technological advancements are vital for completing the task.

